

Die Lage in Flüchtlingslagern des Nahen Ostens ... und was hat das alles mit Europa zu tun?"

**Über Grenzen, Flüchtlingslager und den Mangel,
der die Menschen nach Norden treibt**

Beispiel: Za'atari Camp in Jordanien

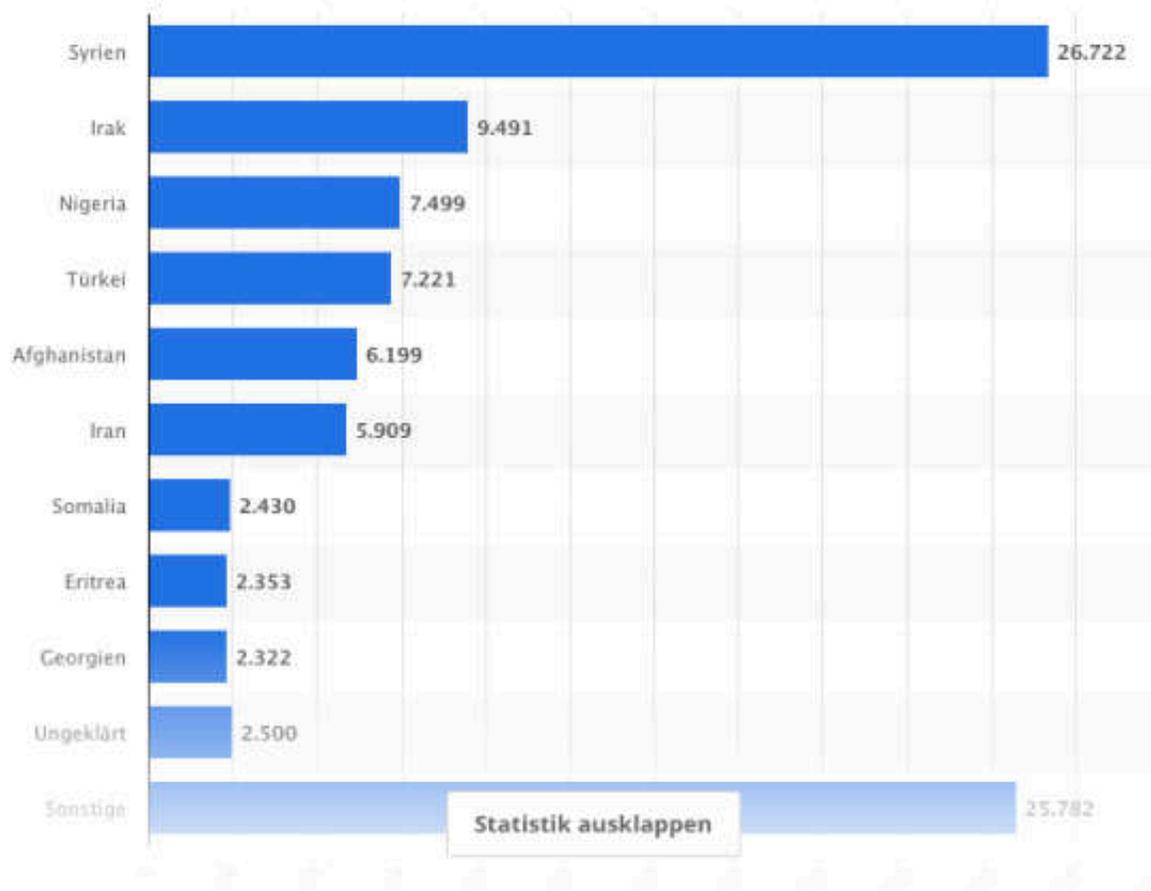
Autorin: Nina Corsten

**1. Kurze Geschichte nahöstlicher
Staatsgrenzen**

**2. Flüchtlingslager im Nahen Osten und ihre
prekäre Versorgungslage**

**3. Gang durch das Flüchtlingslager Za‘atari
an der syrisch-jordanischen Grenze**

Hauptherkunftsländer von Asylbewerbern in Deutschland im Jahr 2019*



DOWNLOAD EINSTELLUNGEN TEILEN



BESCHREIBUNG QUELLE WEITERE INFOS

von Statista Research Department,
zuletzt geändert am 18.11.2019

Im Jahr 2019 haben bis August 26.722 Personen aus Syrien Asyl in Deutschland beantragt. Somit steht Syrien an der Spitze der Herkunftsländer von Flüchtlingen. Im Jahr 2019 sind bislang 114.165 Asylanträge in Deutschland ([Anzahl der Asylanträge](#)) gestellt worden. Neben den 98.428 [Erstanträgen](#) wurden insgesamt 15.737 Folgeanträge gestellt.

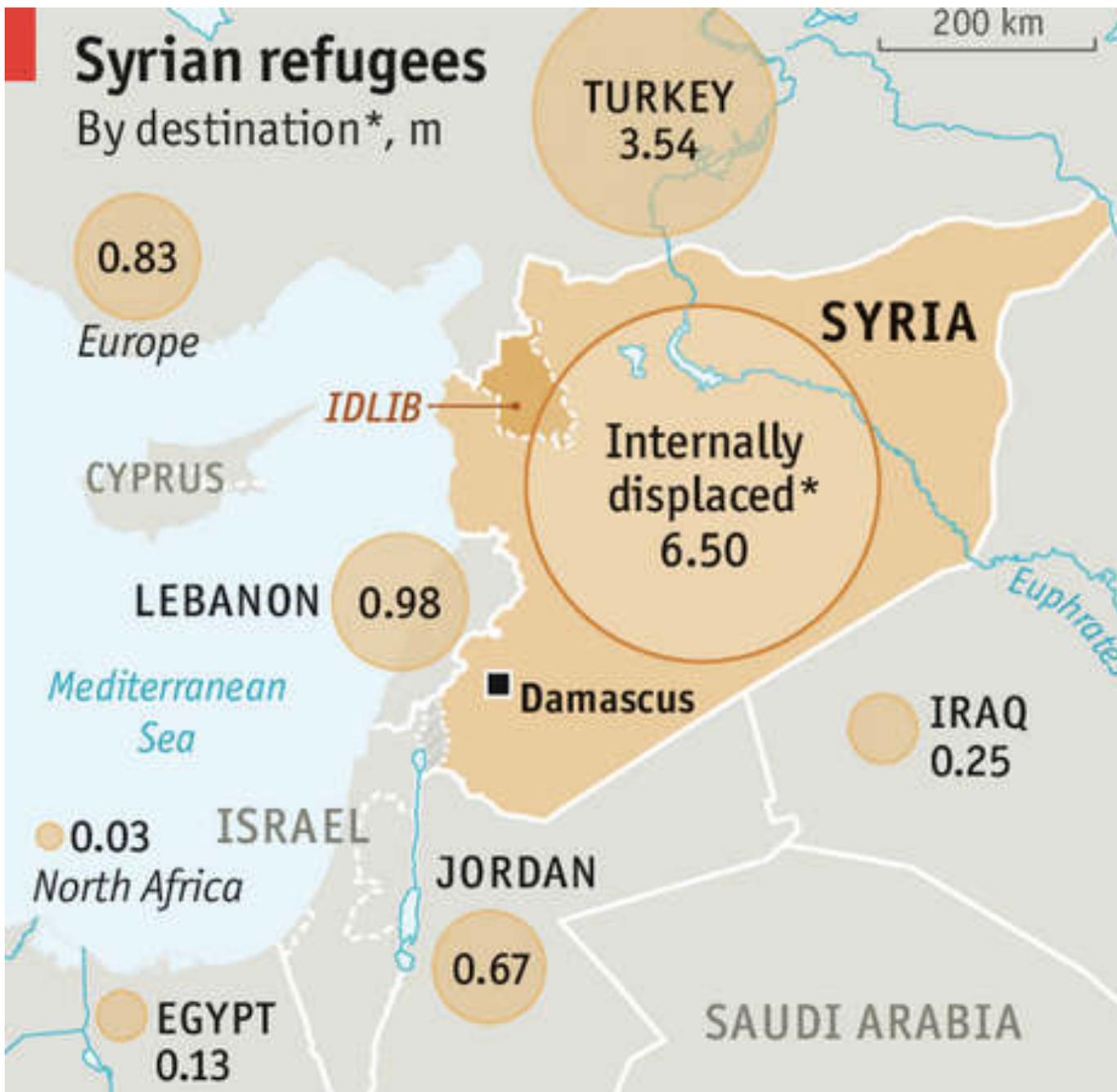
Was ist Asyl?

Das Asyl bezeichnet einen geschützten Aufenthaltsort und ist ein Begriff für die Aufnahme von Verfolgten.

Quelle: <https://de.statista.com/statistik/daten/studie/154287/umfrage/hauptherkunftslaender-von-asylbewerbern/>
Abgerufen 20.11.2019

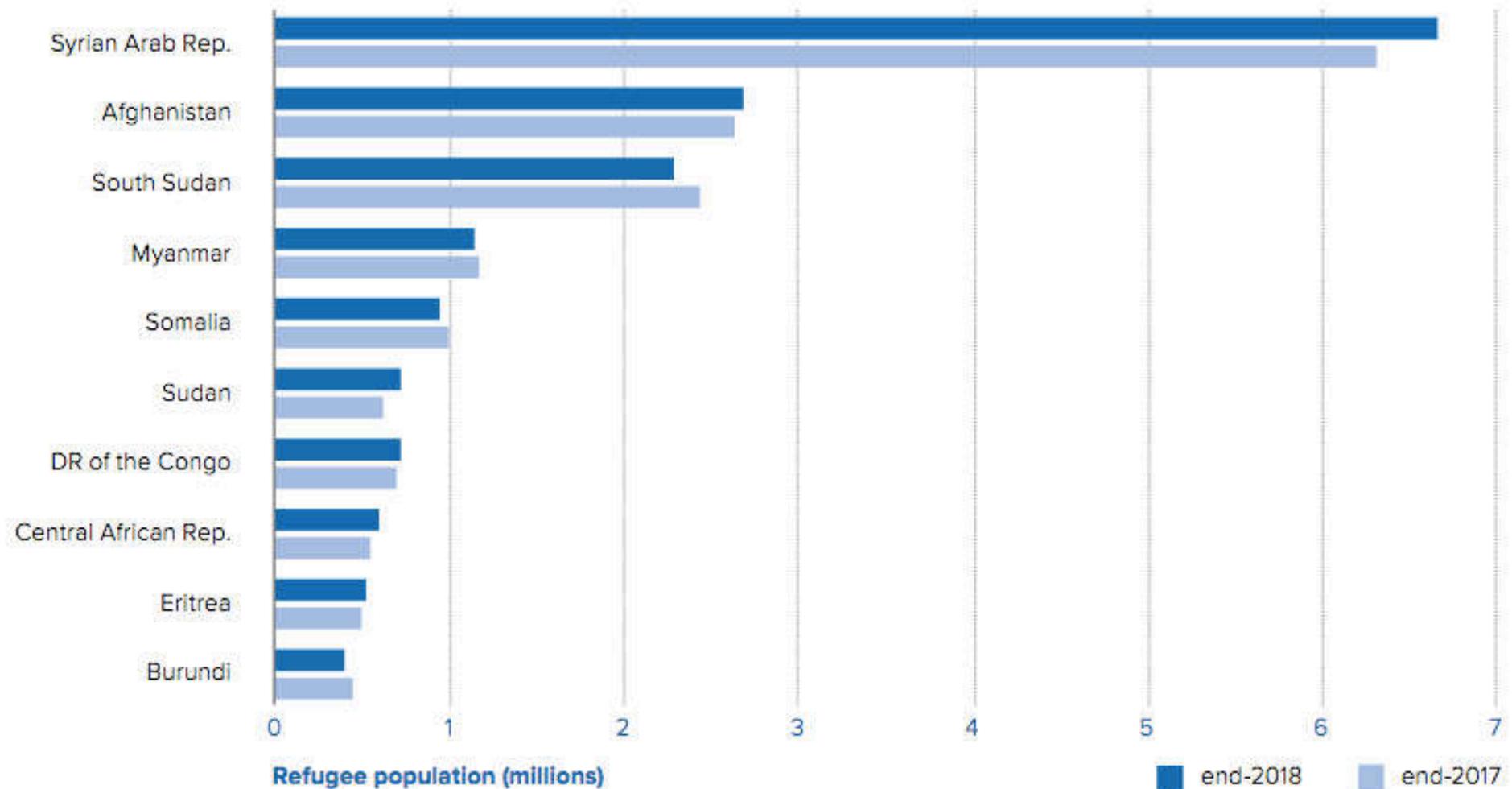


Quelle: <https://www.weltkarte.com/mosten/mittlerer-osten/politsche-karte-naeher-osten.htm>
Abgerufen 15.11.2019



Syrische Flüchtlinge und Vertriebene nach Aufenthaltsgebieten in Nachbarstaaten Syriens
Quelle: UNHCR
The Economist
2018

Figure 5 | Major source countries of refugees | end-2017 to end-2018



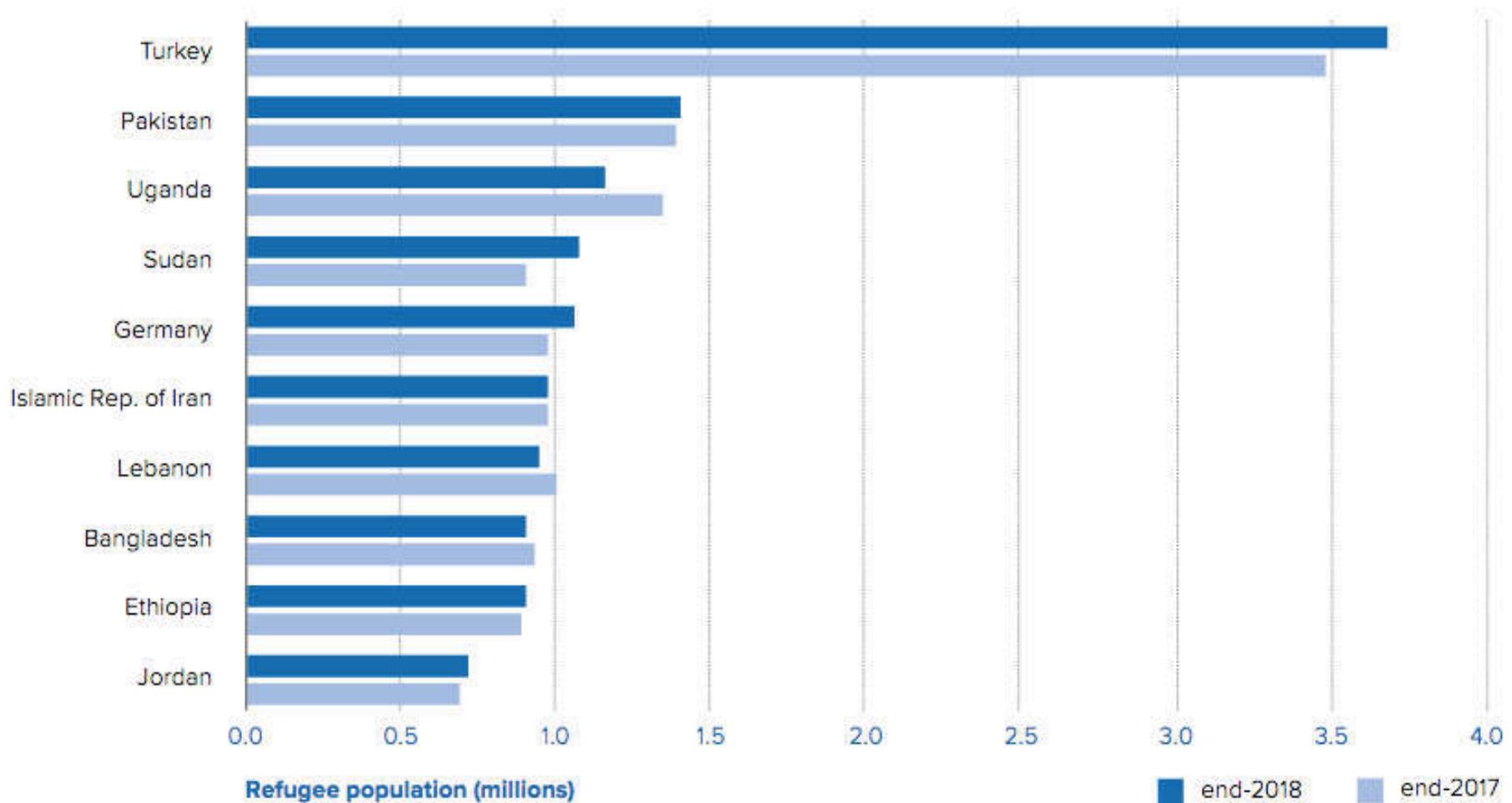
Wichtigste Flüchtlingsherkunftsländer weltweit

Quelle: The Economist, UNHCR 2018

https://www.google.com/search?q=Refugee+camps+middle+East+map+2019&tbm=isch&source=univ&client=firefox-b&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiD6Jvkyt_IahXF0qQKHWPDCZ0Q7Al6BAgHECQ&biw=1323&bih=644#imgrc=ZJKNbZ3HMkxHdM:

Abgerufen 10.11.2019

Figure 6 | Major host countries of refugees | end-2017 to end-2018

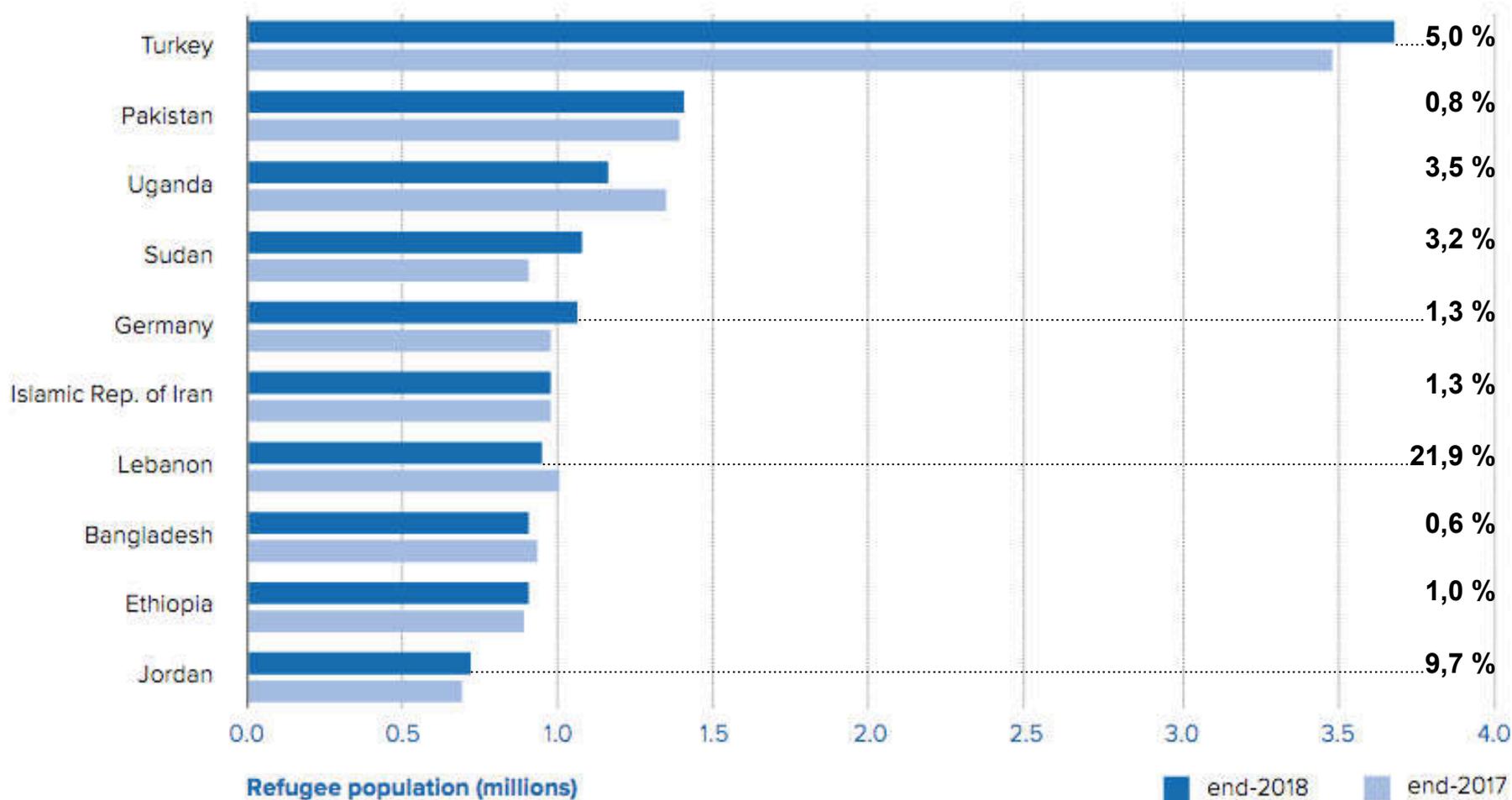


Wichtigste Flüchtlingsaufnahmeländer weltweit

Quelle: The Economist, UNHCR 2018 https://www.google.com/search?q=Refugee+camps+middle+East+map+2019&tbm=isch&source=univ&client=firefox-b&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiD6Jvkyt_IAhXF0qQKHWPDCZ0Q7Al6BAgHECQ&biw=1323&bih=644#imgrc=ZJKNbZ3HMkxHdM
Abgerufen 10.11.2019

2018
Bezogen auf
Einwohnerzahl
2010

Figure 6 | Major host countries of refugees | end-2017 to end-2018



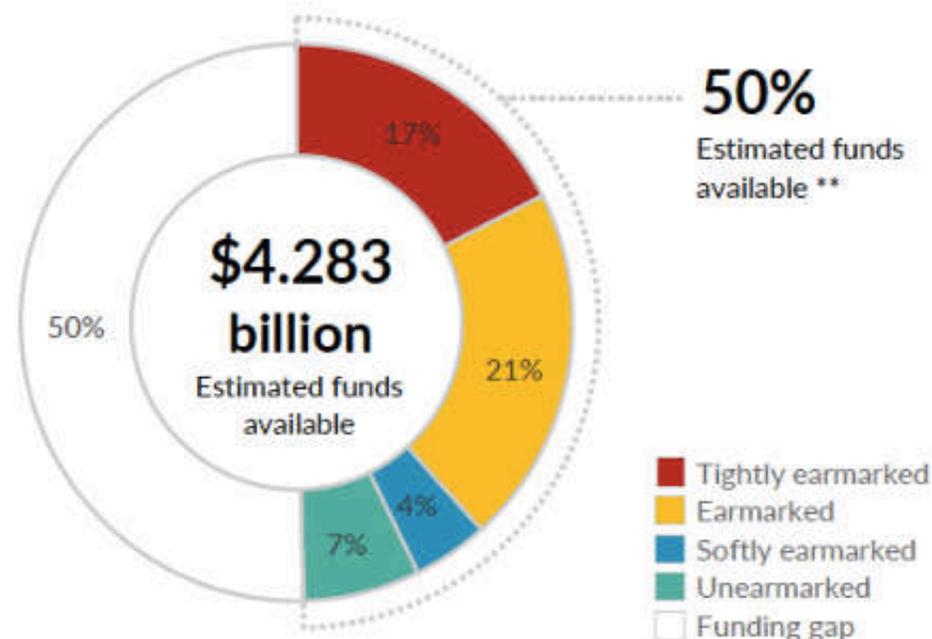
Wichtigste Flüchtlingsaufnahmeländer weltweit

Quelle: UNHCR

<https://www.unhcr.org/5d08d7ee7.pdf>

\$8.636 billion

Current budget



\$4.353 billion

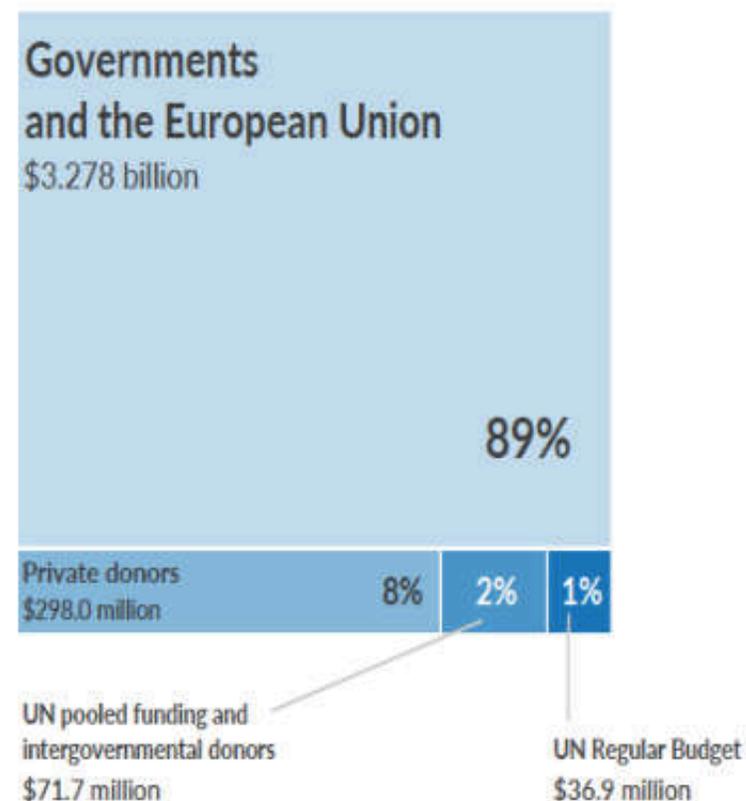
Projected funding gap *

* A detailed breakdown is available at the end of this overview.

** Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

Global Overview

as at 22 October 2019

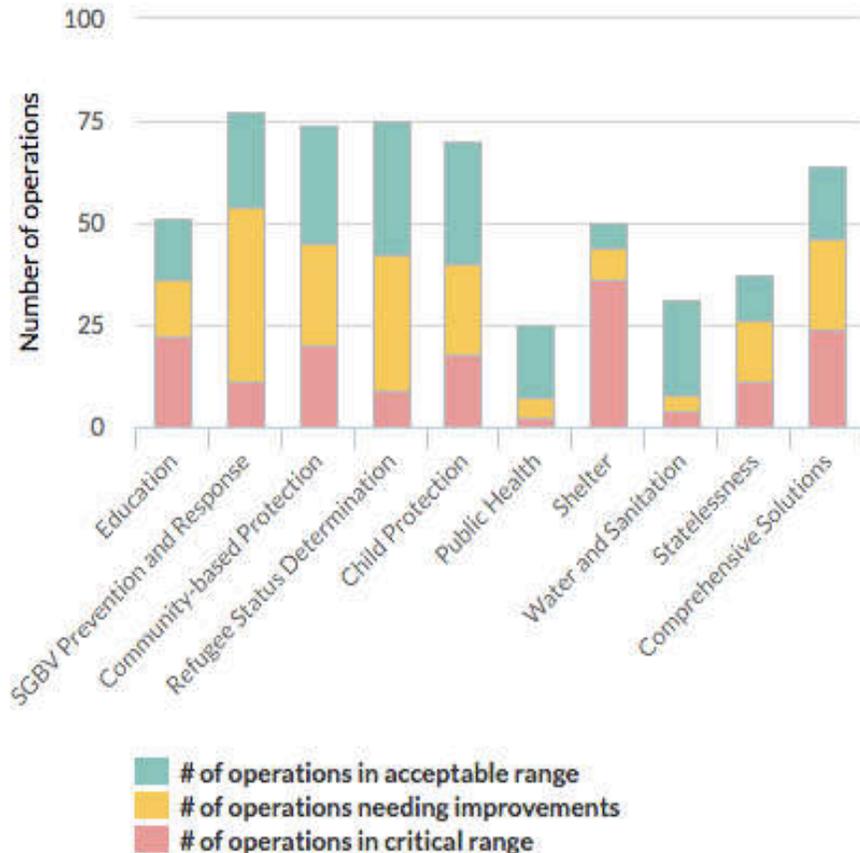


Quelle: UNHCR, United Nations High Commissioner of Refugees

www.unhcr.org/5c7ff3484.pdf

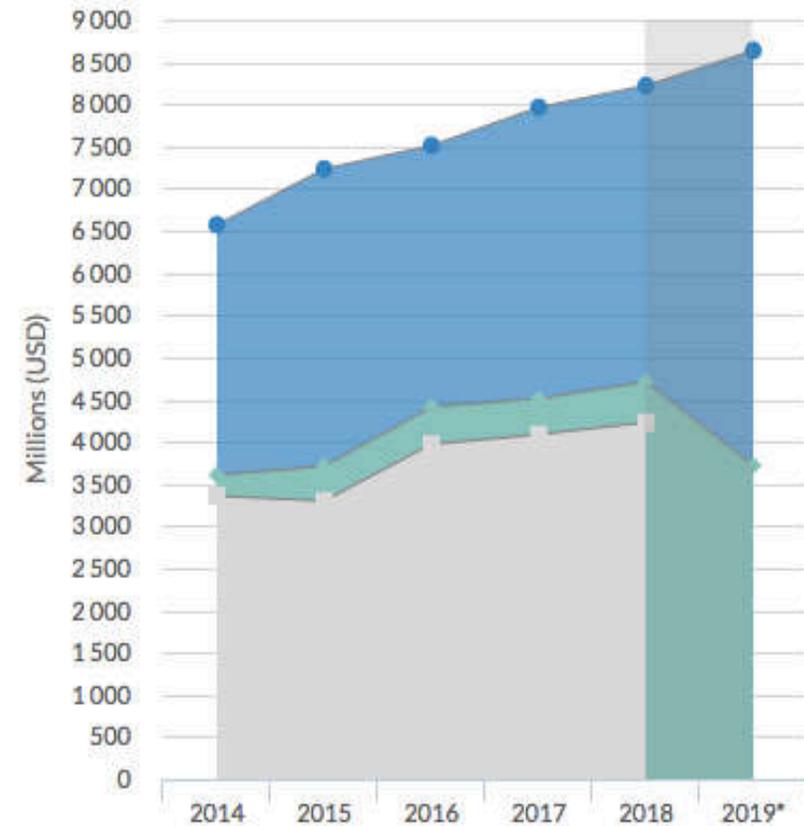
THEMES

The thematic analysis provides an overview of the criticality of a situation with respect to selected themes, such as the ones listed in the graph below.



FINANCIALS

UNHCR BUDGETS, FUNDS AVAILABLE AND EXPENDITURE



■ Budget ■ Funds available ** ■ Expenditure

[View footnotes](#)

Quelle: www.unhcr.org/5c7ff3484.pdf

1. Staatsgrenzen

**Ein Statement der
Vorsitzenden des Auswärtigen Ausschusses
der französischen Nationalversammlung**

Elisabeth Guigou:

**Auf die Frage, ob die französische Regierung
die Gründung eines kurdischen Staates im
Gegenzug zur kurdischen Mithilfe bei der
Bekämpfung des IS unterstützen würde, sagte
sie vor knapp fünf Jahren in einem Interview
mit dem Deutschlandfunk (29/08/2014):**

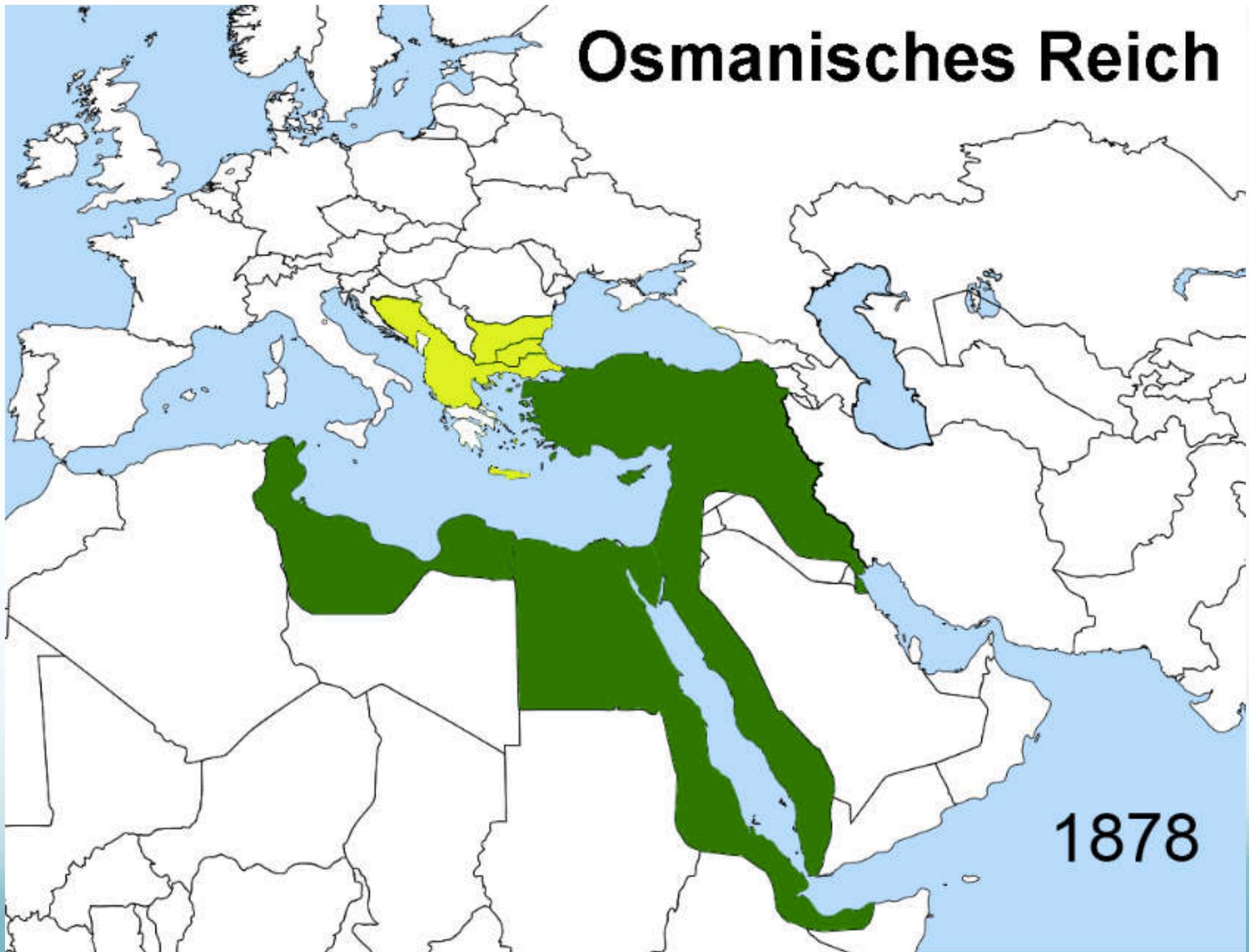
**“Es liegt in unserem Interesse, die Kurden und die irakische Armee dabei zu unterstützen, die ISIS in Schach zu halten (...)
Wir haben allerdings kein Interesse an Grenzveränderungen.**

Man sollte ein Statut mit weitreichender Autonomie ausarbeiten. Eine Veränderung von Grenzen, auch wenn diese ungerecht sein mögen, stellt ein großes Problem dar, denn es könnte sich ein beträchtlicher Dominoeffekt entwickeln.“



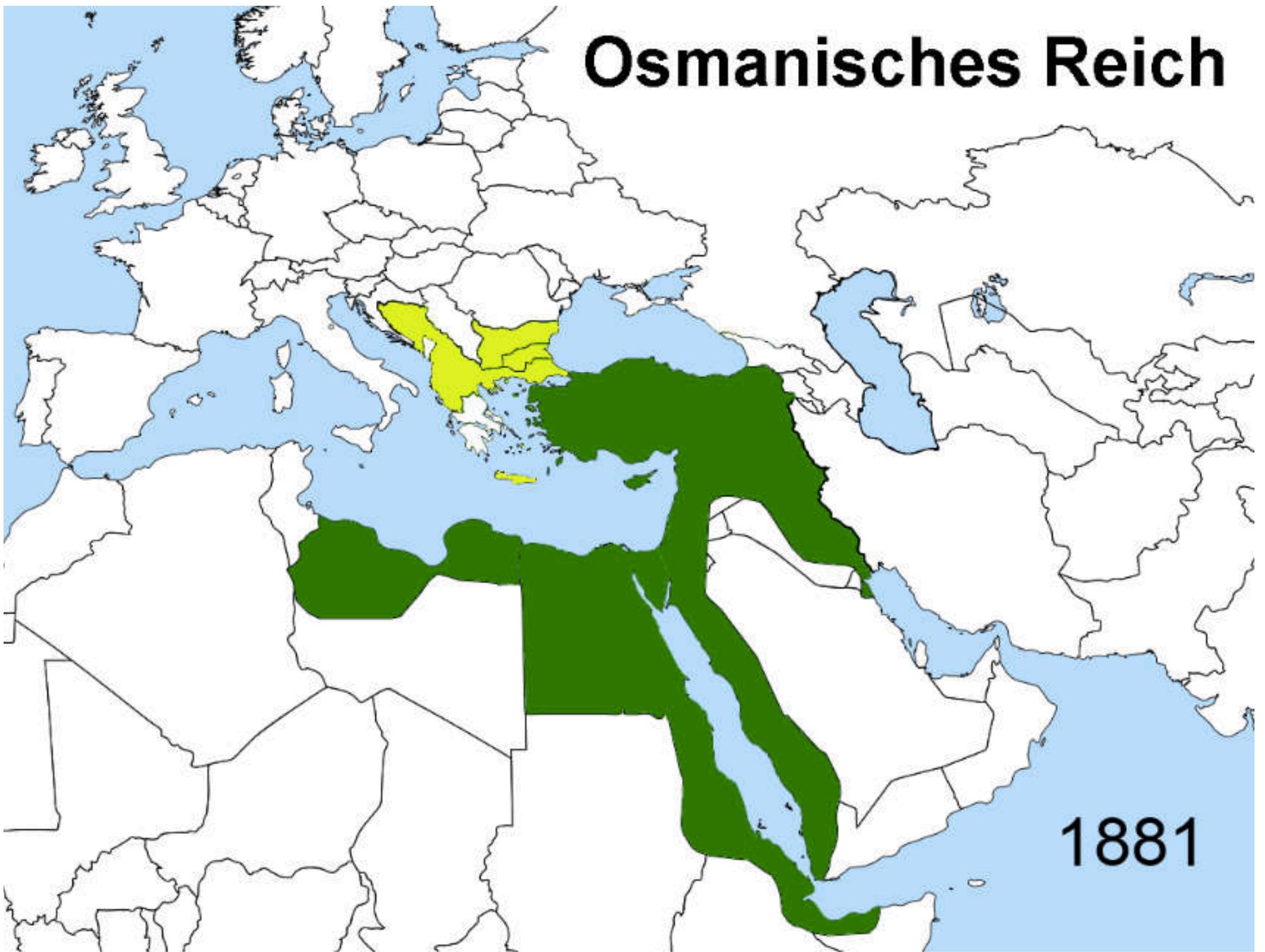
Quelle: Wikipedia, Osmanisches Reich, abgerufen 13.11.2019
https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Osmanisches_Reich

Osmanisches Reich



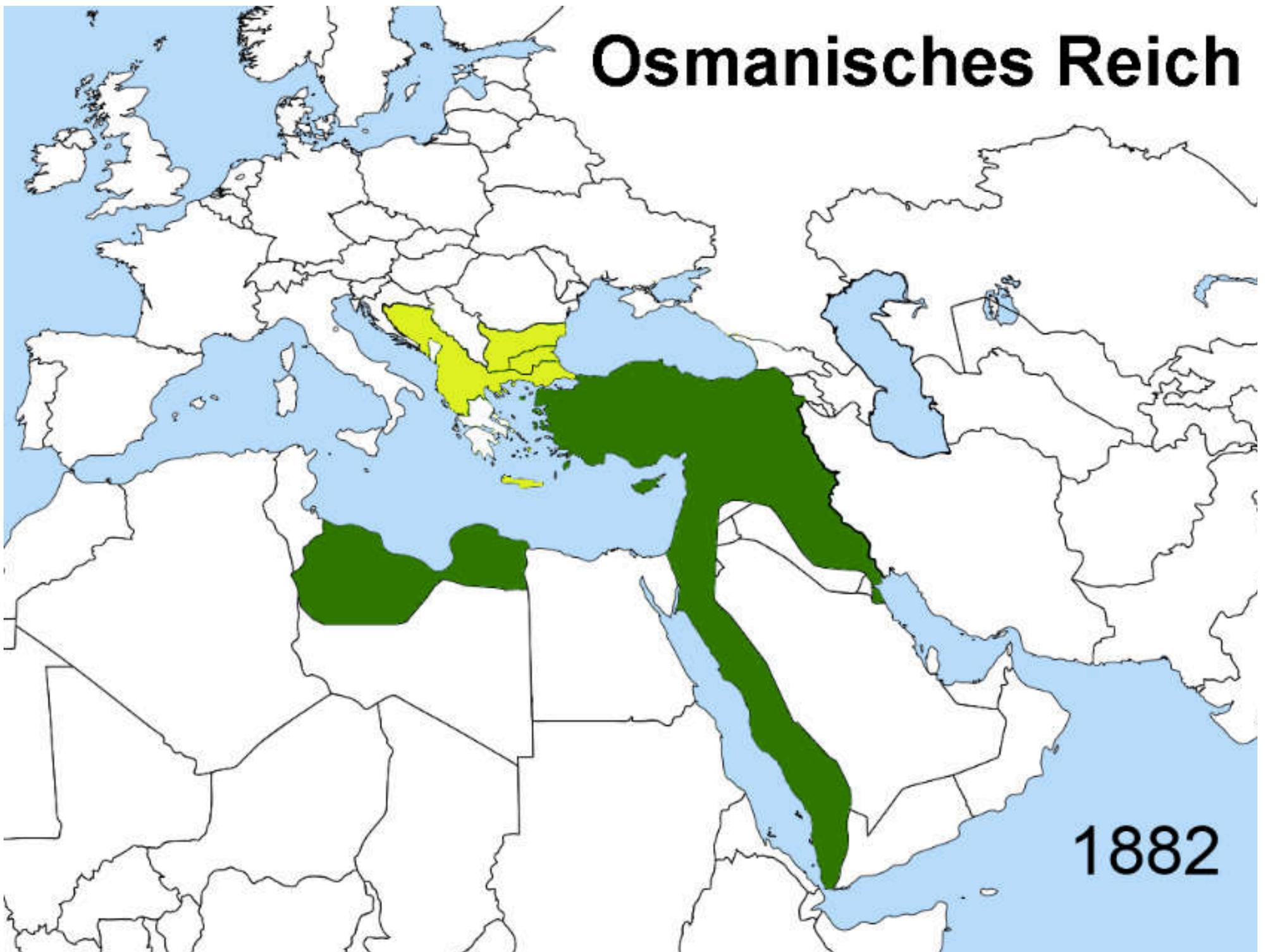
Quelle, dieser und 5 weiterer zugehöriger Folien: <https://www.turkcebilgi.com/uploads/media/resim/osmanli-devleti-1830-harita.gif>

Osmanisches Reich



1881

Osmanisches Reich

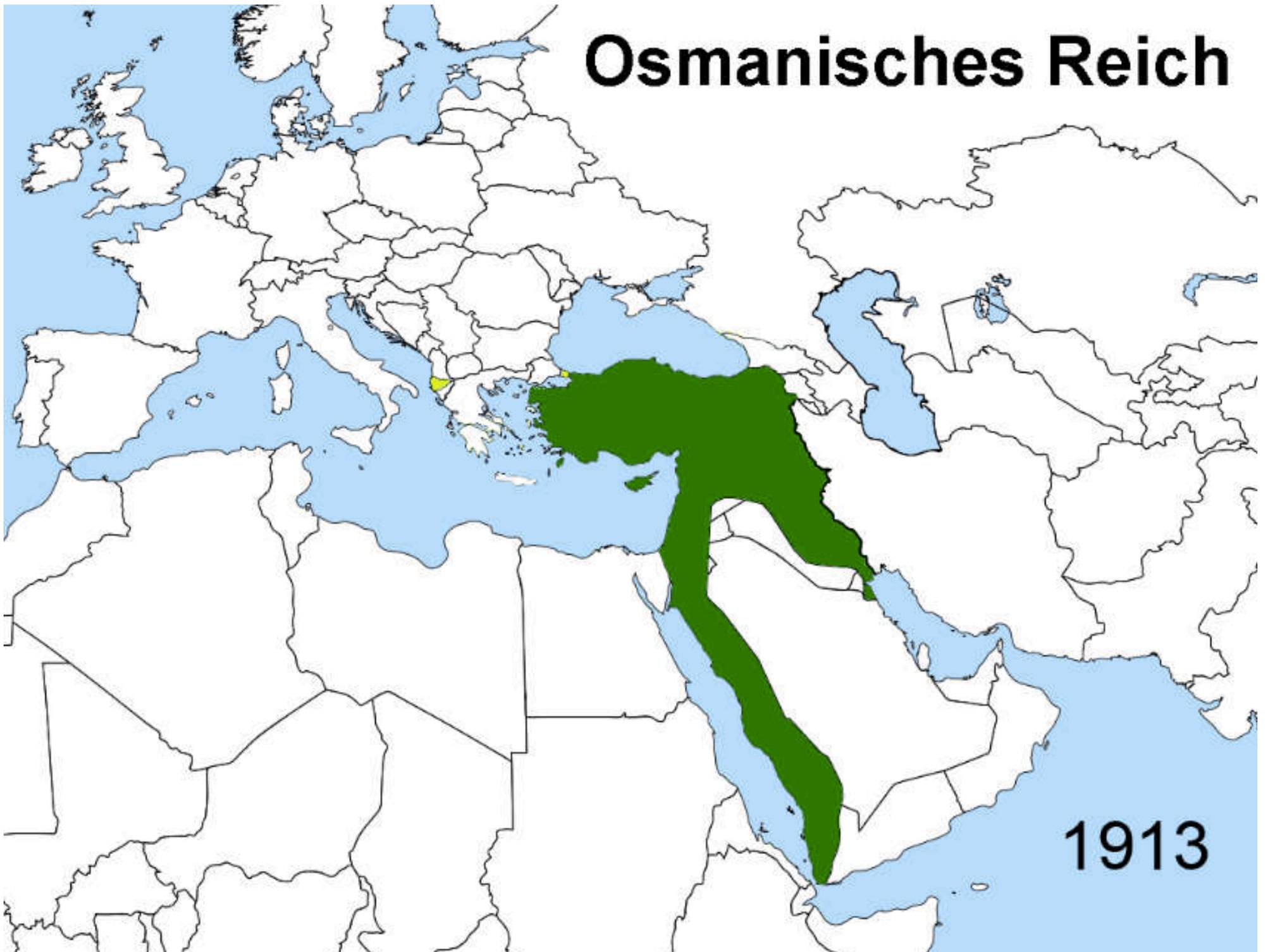




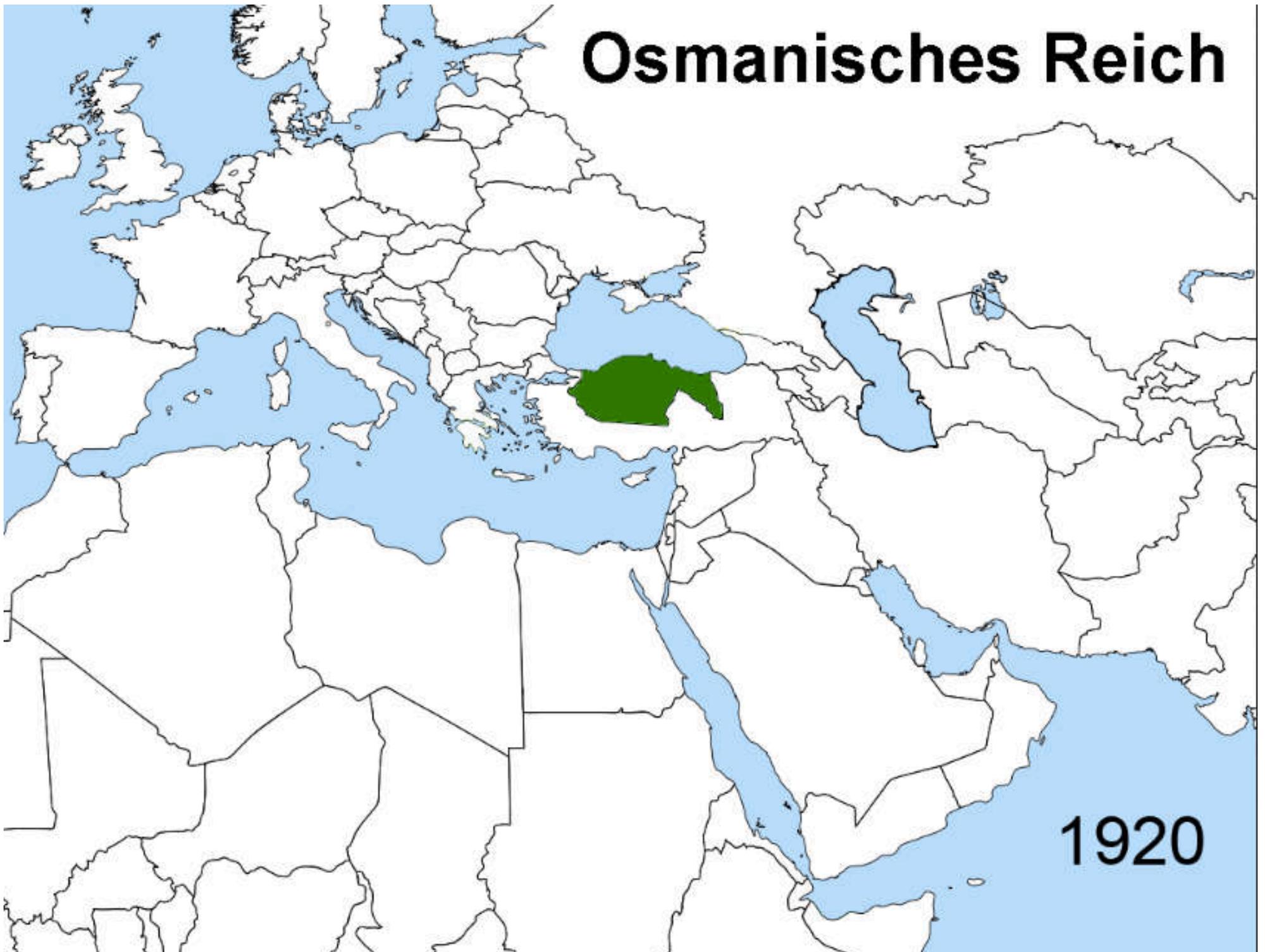
Der Verlauf der Bagdad Bahn; Bau 1903 – 1918, 1940 bis Basra verlängert

Quelle: <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bagdadbahn>

Osmanisches Reich



Osmanisches Reich



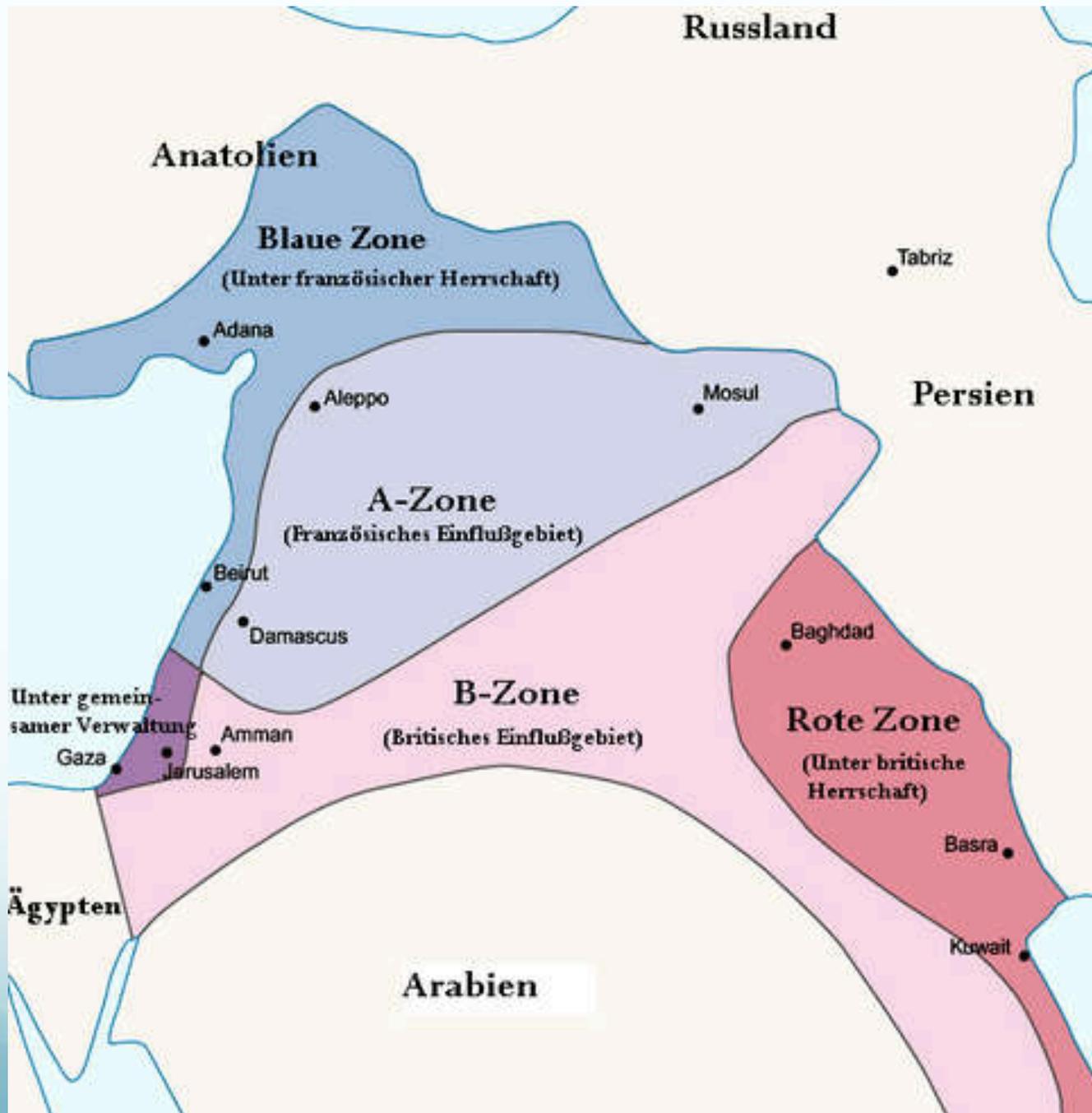
Türkei





Quelle: © Kämmer-Kartographie, Berlin 2014

<https://www.bpb.de/internationales/europa/tuerkei/187977/osmanisches-reich-zerfalltype=galerie&show=image&k=0>



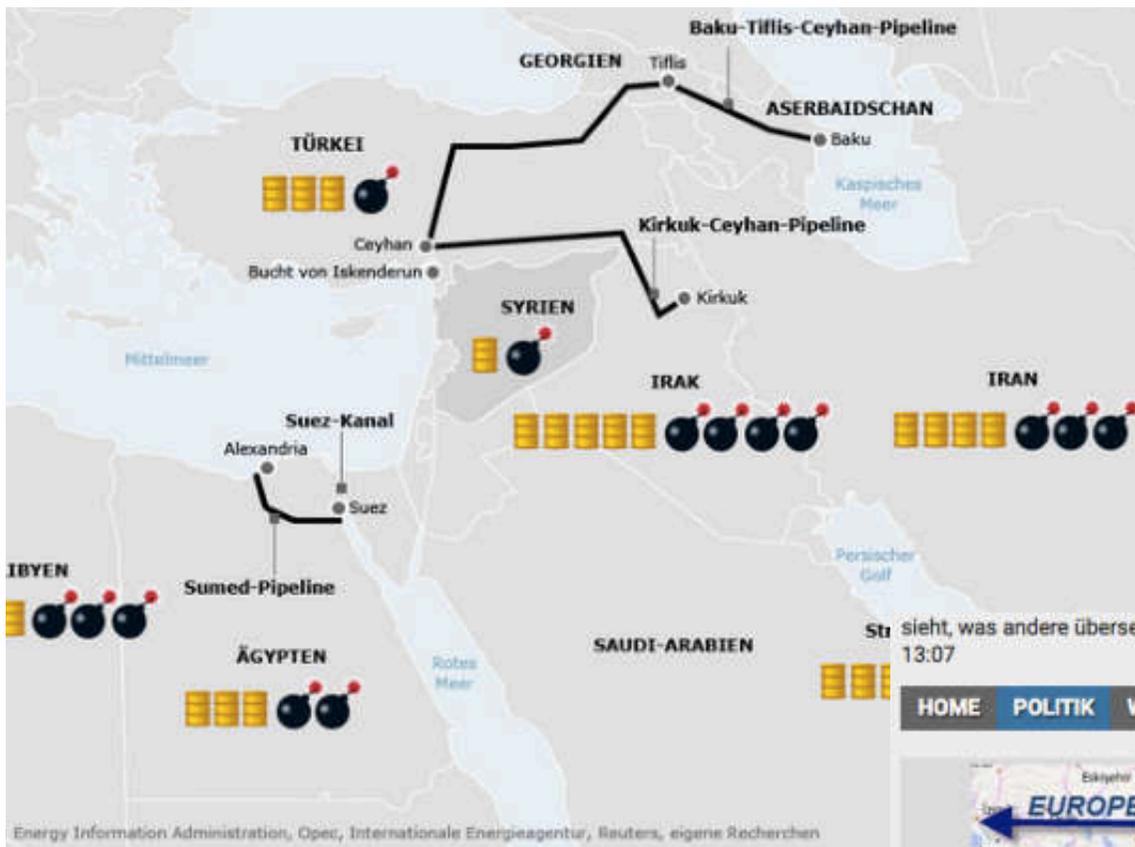
1916 Aufteilung des Nahen Ostens in britische und französische Interessen- gebiete

Wikipedia, abgerufen 4.11.2019; <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sykes-Picot-Abkommen>; die zitieren aus:

{{Information |Description={{en|Sykes-Picot Agreement 1916. Reproduced from <http://www.passia.org> with permission (Mahmoud Abu Rumieleh, Webmaster). Free to use with acknowledgement.}} |Source=*File:Sykes-Picot-1916.gif |Date=2011-05-22 20:00 (UTC):



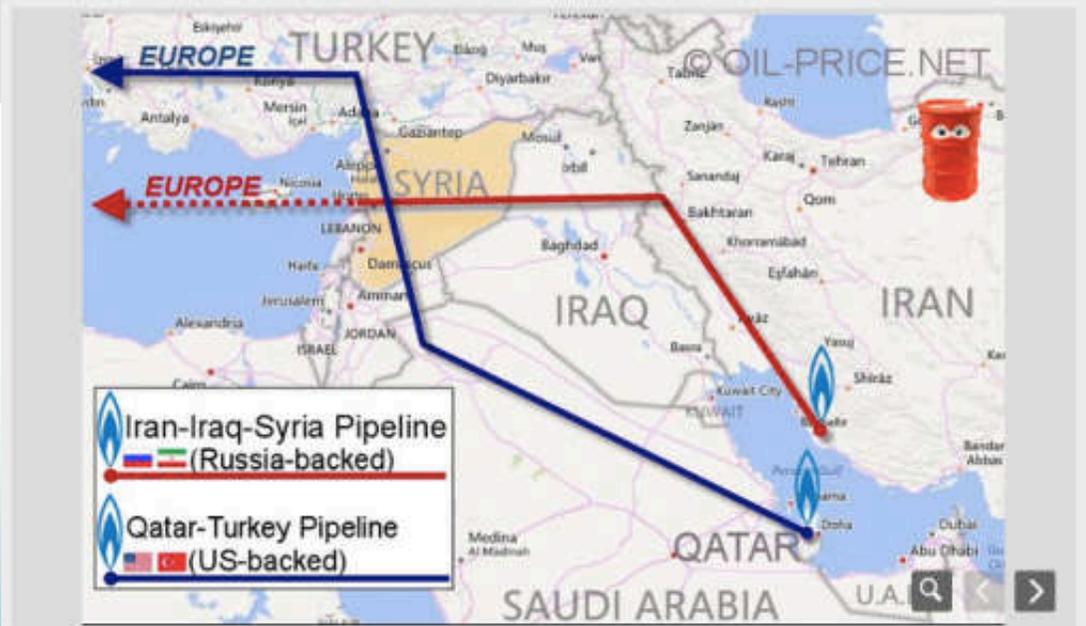
Saloniki daily newspaper *Makedonia*, September 9, 1945



St sieht, was andere übersehen. Donnerstag, 21. November 2019 - 13:07

NEWSLETTER

HOME POLITIK WIRTSCHAFT GESELLSCHAFT GESUNDHEIT UMWELT BILDUNG FRAU/M



Pipeline-Projekte durch Syrien: Assad verhindert, dass Katar Gas nach Europa liefern kann

2. Flüchtlingslager in Nahost und ihre prekäre Versorgungslage



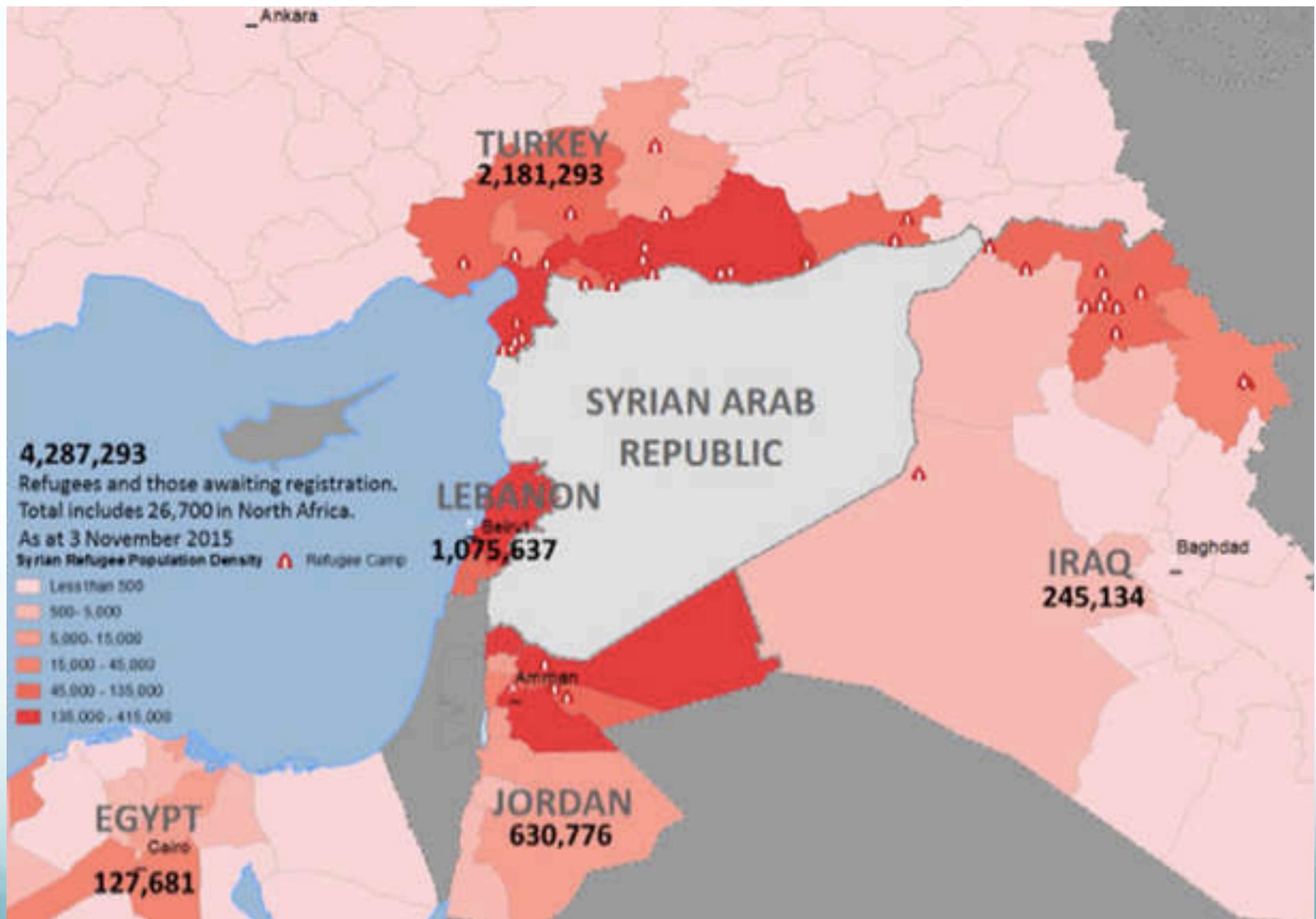
Migrationsbewegungen durch Flucht im **ersten Quartal 2019**

Quelle: Quarterly Mixed Migration Update Middle East and Eastern Mediterranean, Quarter 1 – 2019, abgerufen 4.11.2019
<https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/qmmu-me-q1-2019.pdf>



Migrationsbewegungen durch Flucht im **dritten Quartal 2019**

Quelle: Quarterly Mixed Migration Update Middle East and Eastern Mediterranean, Quarter 3 – 2019, abgerufen 4.11.2019
<https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/qmmu-me-q3-2019.pdf>

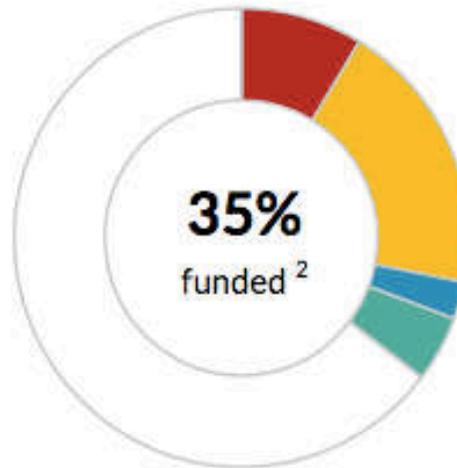


Syrian refugee density and camp placements in border hosting countries 3.11.2015, UNHCR

Quelle: https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Map-of-Syrian-refugee-density-and-camp-placements-in-border-hosting-countries-as-at-3_fig2_289521695 Abgerufen 10.11.2019

\$ 2.476 billion

UNHCR's financial requirements 2019 ¹



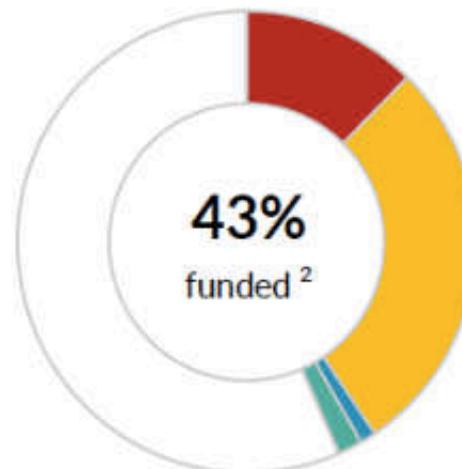
MIDDLE EAST

as of 24 September 2019

- Tightly earmarked
- Earmarked
- Softly earmarked (indicative allocation)
- Unearmarked (indicative allocation)
- Funding gap (indicative)

\$562.8 million

UNHCR's financial requirements 2019 ¹



LEBANON

as of 8 October 2019

- Tightly earmarked
- Earmarked
- Softly earmarked (indicative allocation)
- Unearmarked (indicative allocation)
- Funding gap (indicative)



RY *It's cold in the late afternoon. This Syrian refugee family burns trash — most of it plastic — to keep warm. Until the weather warms up and they can work in the fields and orchards, they don't have enough to eat. (©2016 World Vision/photo by Jon Warren)*

TURKEY FACT SHEET

July 2019

Some 4 million refugees

Turkey continues to be home to the world's largest refugee population.

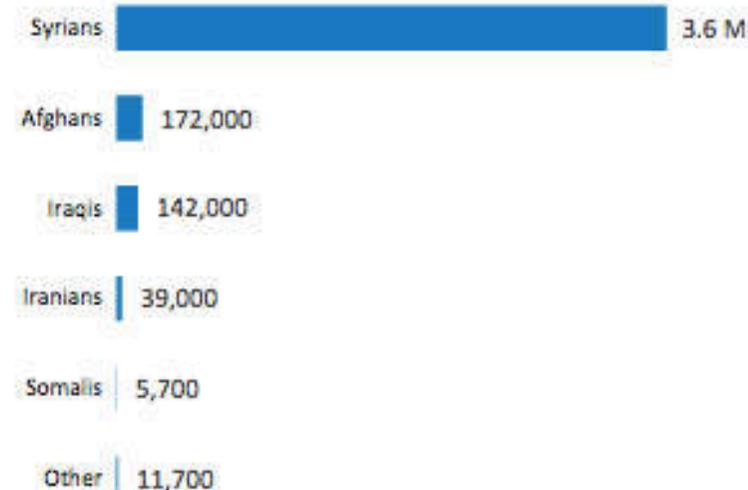
Key locations

Over 98 per cent of refugees in Turkey live in urban, peri-urban and rural areas, while the remaining refugees live in Temporary Accommodation Centres.

Refugee youth

Close to 1.4 million refugees in Turkey are under 15 years old, and over 800,000 are aged between 15 and 24.

POPULATION BREAKDOWN



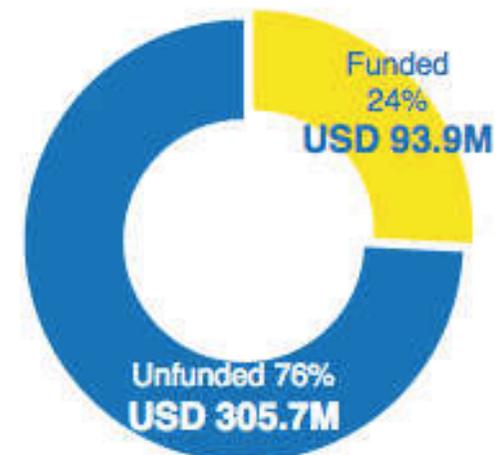
* Data source for Syrian population: DGMM as of 4 April 2019.

* Data source for other nationalities: UNHCR as of 10 September 2018, after which UNHCR phased out of registration.

FUNDING (AS OF 30 JULY 2019)

USD 399.6 M

requested for UNHCR operations in Turkey



Iraq

3 November 2019

Since the start of military action in North East Syria (NES) an estimated 13,634 individuals have crossed into the Kurdistan Region of Iraq (KR-I) seeking refuge.

All refugees have entered KR-I through five different informal crossing points. As of 25 October, all new arrivals are redirected to Sehela transit site.

Families arriving to Sehela are transported to camps based on shelter availability and instructions provided by local authorities, Bardarash camp being prioritized.

KEY FIGURES

13,634

New arrivals
since 14 October 2019

229,285

Syrian refugees in Iraq
as of 31 September 2019

KEY STATISTICS as of 3 November 2019

	Individuals
Average daily arrivals since 14 October	704
Bardarash camp population	11,237
Gawilan camp NES population ¹	1,483
Estimated new arrivals who have left camps	759

¹ Total population in Gawilan stands at 8,714 individuals.

6,843 Syrian refugees registered with UNHCR
Out of which 48% female | 52% male | 51% children
Main areas of origin Qamishli (32%) | Ras al Ain (25%)

FUNDING AS OF 30 SEPTEMBER 2019

USD 265 M

requested for 3RP in Iraq¹

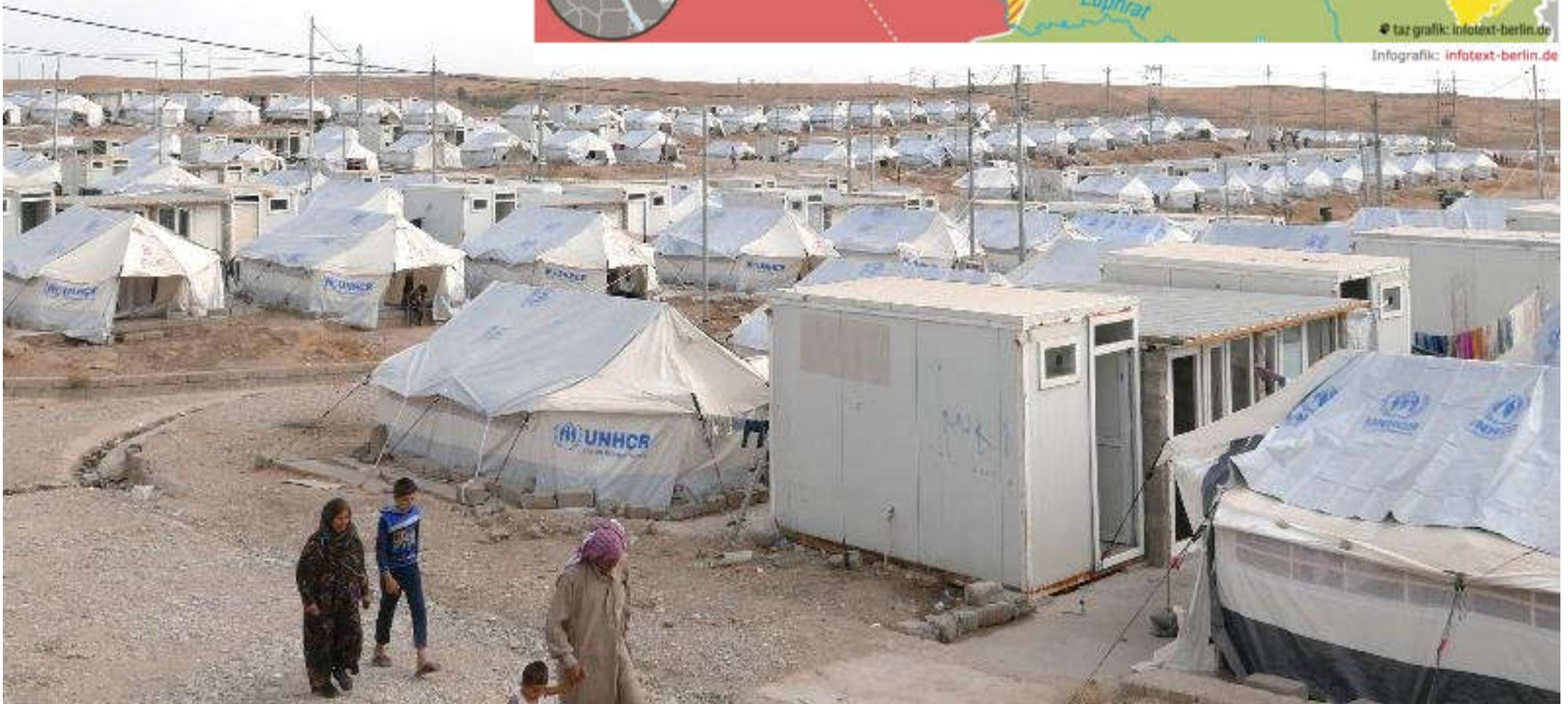
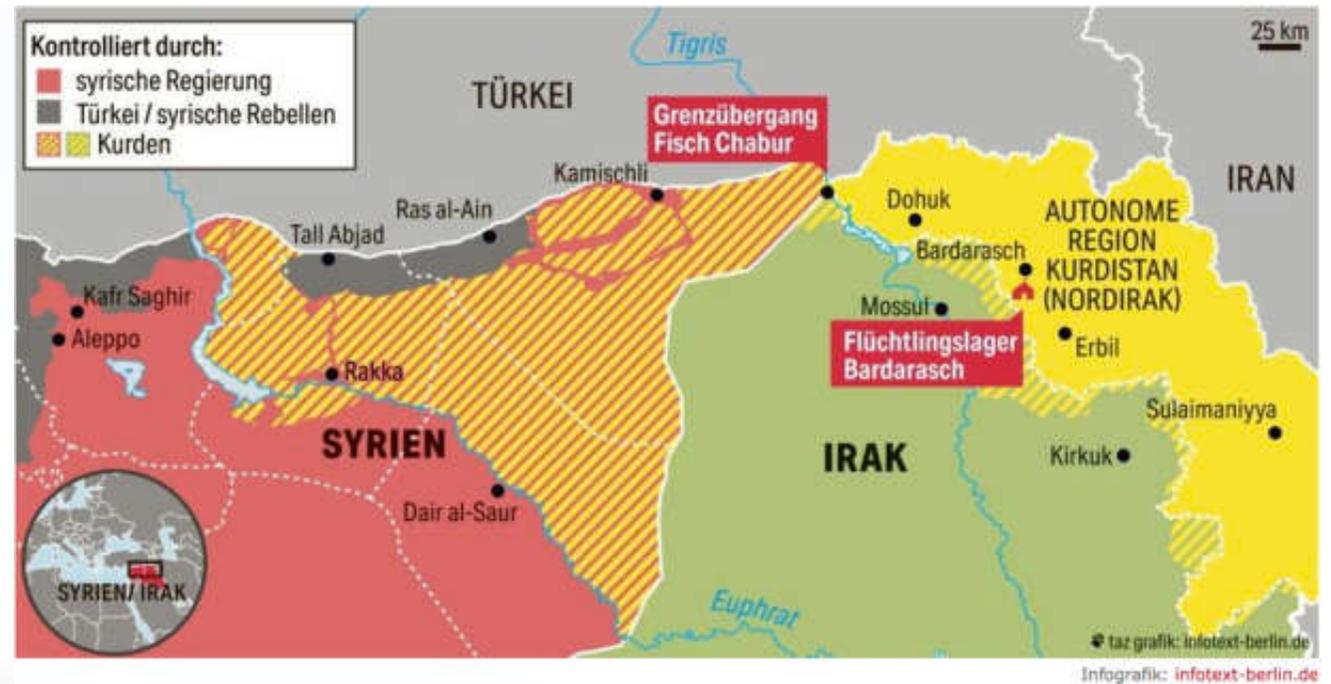


¹ 3RP appeal preceding NES influx

Operational context

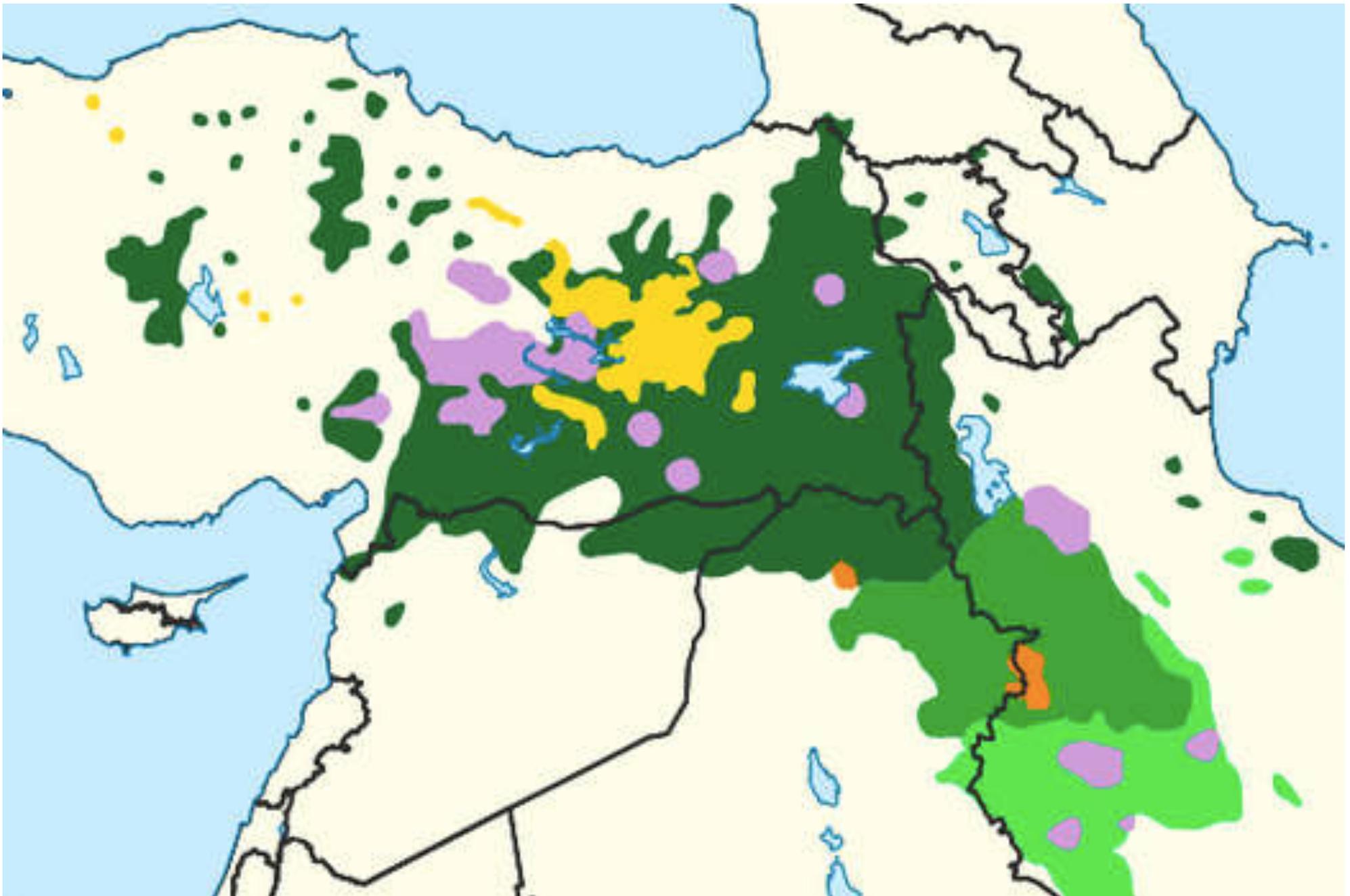
Following recent military operations in North East Syria (NES), thousands of families have escaped their villages to seek safety in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq (KR-I). As of 3 November 2019, an estimated 13,634 Syrian refugees have crossed into Iraq. Most new arrivals are originally from Qamishli and Ras al Ain, followed by al-Malika, al-Hasakeh, and Afrin.

Flüchtlingslager im Irak,
syrische Grenze;
Quelle: New arrivals walk
through Bardarash Refugee
Camp © Alejandro Staller ,
Wiedergabe aus UNHCR
<http://reporting.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/North-East%20Syria%20influx%20interagency%20update%20-%203NOV19.pdf>
Abgerufen 4.11.2019





Quelle: <https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kurden> Source stated "The following maps were produced by the [U.S. Central Intelligence Agency](#), unless otherwise indicated." - Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection at The [University of Texas at Austin](#) [1] http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/middle_east_and_asia/kurdish_lands_92.jpg linked from Perry-Castañeda Library Map Collection at The University of Texas at Austin [Kurdish-inhabited area](#), by CIA (1992) [Gemeinfrei](#) File:Kurdish-inhabited area by CIA (1992).jpg
 Erstellt: August 1992 or earlier
 Abgerufen 4.11.2019



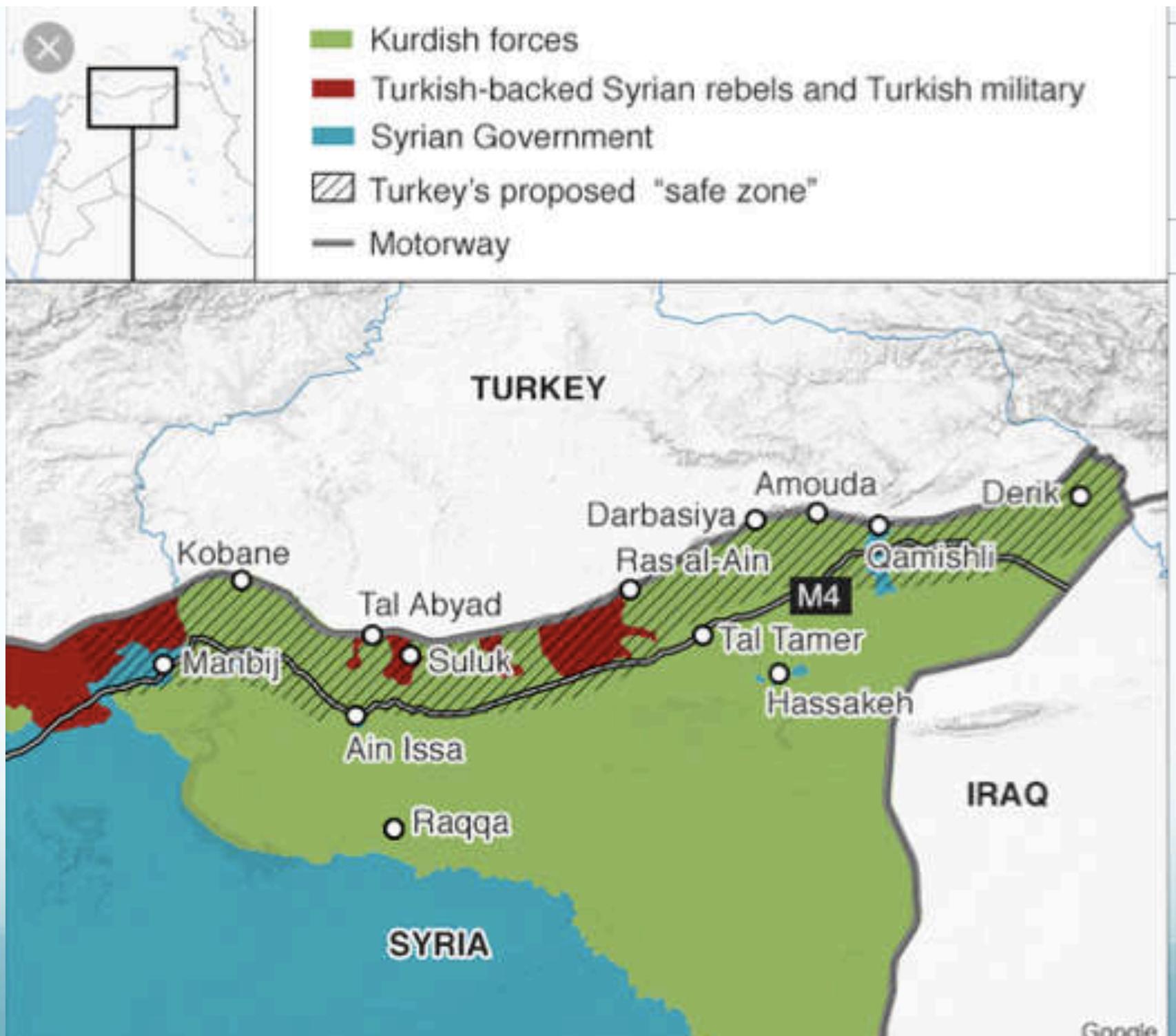
Kurdisches Siedlungsgebiet und Sprachgruppen

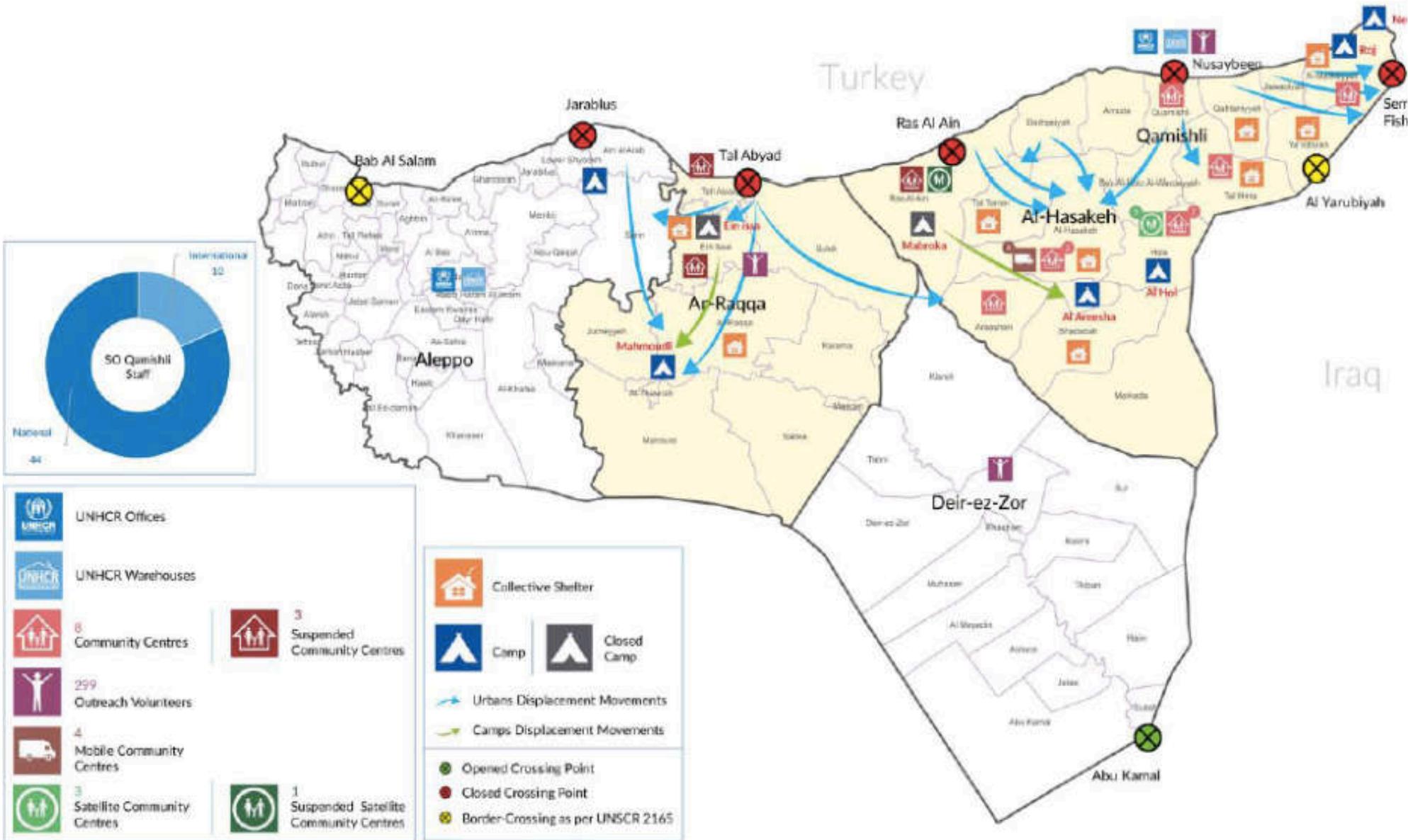
Siedlungsgebiete und Dialekte der Kurden

https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kurden#/media/Datei:Kurdish_languages_map.svg

Abgerufen 4.11.2019

Quelle:
Conflict
monitor IHS,
Markit Reach,
16. Oktober
2019, BBC,
[https://
www.google.c
om/search?
q=Refugee
+camps
+middle+East
+map
+2019&tbm=i
sch&source=
univ&client=fir
efox-
b&sa=X&ved
=2ahUKEwiD
6Jvkyt IAhXF
0gQKHWPDC
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gHECQ&biw=
1323&bih=64
4#imgrc=We0
kcXpnsWu3k
M:](https://www.google.com/search?q=Refugee+camps+middle+East+map+2019&tbm=isch&source=univ&client=firefox-b&sa=X&ved=2ahUKEwiD6JvkytIAhXF0gQKHWPDCZ0Q7AI6BAgHECQ&biw=1323&bih=644#imgrc=We0kcXpnsWu3kM)
Abgerufen
10.11.2019



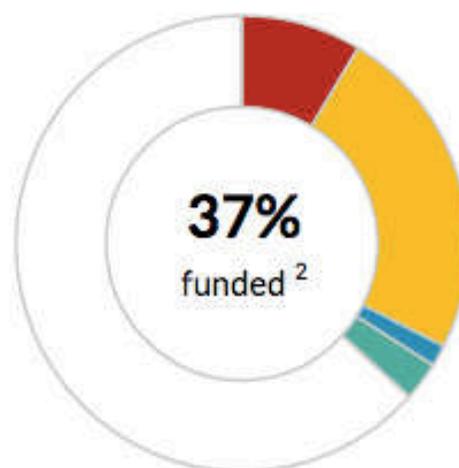


Hilfseinrichtungen des UNHCR in Nordost-Syrien November 2019

Quelle: <http://reporting.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/UNHCR%20Flash%20Update%20for%20NE%20Syria%20-%20202NOV19.pdf>
Abgerufen 4.11.2019

\$ 2.180 billion

UNHCR's financial requirements 2019 ¹



SYRIA SITUATION RESPONSE

as of 8 October 2019



CONTRIBUTIONS ³ | USD

	■ Unearmarked	■ Softly earmarked	■ Earmarked	■ Tightly earmarked	Total
United States of America	-	-	400,200,000	13,700,000	413,900,000
European Union	-	-	-	78,934,043	78,934,043
Germany	-	5,432,732	34,330,303	16,861,061	56,624,095
Japan	-	-	-	21,780,208	21,780,208
Norway	-	1,879,037	14,445,097	248,771	16,572,905
United Kingdom	-	-	-	16,219,512	16,219,512
Canada	-	-	11,728,723	-	11,728,723
Saudi Arabia	-	-	4,850,000	5,000,000	9,850,000
Australia	-	-	8,165,438	-	8,165,438
Denmark	-	-	-	7,326,013	7,326,013
Qatar	-	-	-	7,000,000	7,000,000

Quelle:

<http://reporting.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/Syria%20Situation%20Response%20Funding%20Update%2008%20October%202019.pdf>

Abgerufen 16.11.2019



Source: Palestinian refugees in Yarmouk, Damascus, queueing for food. Photograph: AP



CASH ASSISTANCE BENEFICIARIES

FOR SEPTEMBER 2019

113,030 SYRIAN	5,156 IRAQI	2,670 OTHER	120,856 TOTAL INDIVIDUALS
25,626 SYRIAN	1,565 IRAQI	820 OTHER	28,011 TOTAL FAMILIES



1. Refugees registered, irises captured.
2. Donors provide funding.
3. Home visits conducted to assess vulnerability.
4. Families selected for cash assistance.
5. Text messages when the cash available.
6. No card. No pin. Iris identification cash withdrawal.
7. UNHCR post-distribution surveys measure impact.



AMOUNTS DISBURSED BY UNHCR

FOR SEPTEMBER 2019

5,028,178 TOTAL SEPTEMBER	50,156,703 TOTAL 2019
4,512,323 SYRIAN	44,197,697 SYRIAN
350,113 IRAQI	4,191,766 IRAQI
165,742 OTHER	1,767,240 OTHER



BREAKDOWN OF BENEFICIARIES

FOR SEPTEMBER 2019

 SYRIAN	15,539	 SYRIAN	29,148
 IRAQI	1,137	 IRAQI	1,433
 OTHER	599	 OTHER	684
 SYRIAN	34,012	 SYRIAN	34,331
 IRAQI	1,382	 IRAQI	1,204
 OTHER	726	 OTHER	661



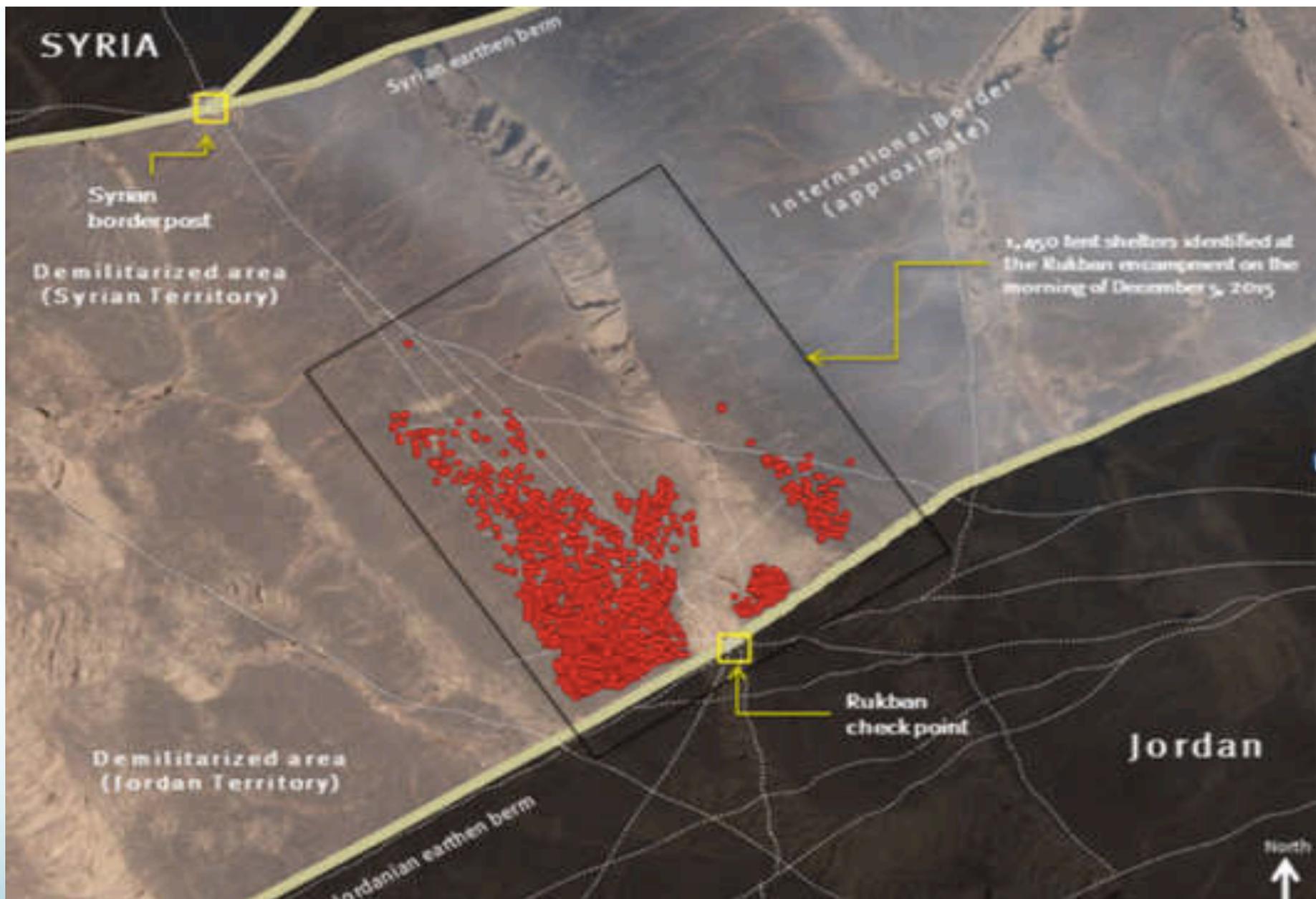


Ruqban lies in no-mans land on the Syrian-Jordanian border

Quelle:

<https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/no-mans-land-syrian-refugees-trapped-and-dying-jordan-border>





Map of Syrian Asylum Seeker Encampment Ruqban, Jordan
A Satellite Image of Ruqban Refugee Camp provided by Human Rights Watch

<https://www.middleeye.net/news/no-mans-land-syrian-refugees-trapped-and-dying-jordan-border>

Quelle: Abgerufen 11.11.2019

3. Flüchtlingslager Za‘atari an der syrisch-jordanischen Grenze



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan Foto: © Nina Corsten



Zaatari Camp, syrisch-jordanische Grenze, Quelle:
U.S. Department of State -
<https://www.flickr.com/photos/statephotos/9312291491/sizes/o/in/photostream/>

Jordan

October 2019

Jordan is one of the countries most affected by the Syria crisis, hosting the **second highest share of refugees per capita** in the world.

On average, 30,000 vulnerable refugee families benefit each month from assistance in form of a **social (cash) transfer** to cover their most vital and essential needs.

Over 159,000 work permits have been issued for Syrian refugees since 2016 up to now.

POPULATION OF CONCERN (AS OF 15 OCTOBER 2019)



745,110 Refugees in Jordan

57 refugee nationalities

83.5% living in urban areas

16.5% refugees live in three camps: **ZAATARI, AZRAQ, EMIRATI JORDANIAN CAMP**

FUNDING (AS OF 22 OCTOBER)

USD 371.8 million

UNHCR Jordan's financial requirement in 2019



Unfunded 49%
\$ 181.8 million



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



„Champs Élysée“ – Hauptstraße Flüchtlingscamp Za`tari in Jordanien

Quelle: Wikipedia, © Foreign and Commonwealth Office <https://www.flickr.com/photos/foreignoffice/9660899869/in/photostream/>



Donors present themselves, Za'tari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Container-houses serve as homes for refugees in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Container-houses serve as homes for refugees in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp in Jordan
Foto: © Nina Corsten



Graphiti in Za'tari Refugee Camp, Jordan
Foto: © Nina Corsten



Graphiti in Za'tari Refugee Camp, Jordan
Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Geräte zum Brunnenbohren in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Geräte zum Brunnenbohren in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan Foto: © Nina Corsten



Wasserleitung in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan Foto: © Nina Corsten



Wasserleitung in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordanien

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Wassertankwagen Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordanien Foto: © Nina Corsten



Za'atari Refugee Camp Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Lebensmitteltransport Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Restaurant in Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Medizinische Versorgung – Za‘atari Refugee Camp Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Save the Children – Schule Za'atar Refugee Camp, Jordan; Graphiti: „Ich bin sicher, ich lerne, ich verständige mich.“

Foto: © Nina Corsten



Umgebung Za'atari Refugee Camp, Jordan

Foto: © Nina Corsten

**Vielen Dank für Ihre
Aufmerksamkeit**